

Package ‘DrugUtilisation’

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Title Summarise Patient-Level Drug Utilisation in Data Mapped to the OMOP Common Data Model

Version 0.8.2

Description Summarise patient-level drug utilisation cohorts using data mapped to the Observational Medical Outcomes Partnership (OMOP) common data model. New users and prevalent users cohorts can be generated and their characteristics, indication and drug use summarised.

License Apache License (≥ 2)

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Depends R (≥ 2.10)

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addCumulativeDose	<i>To add a new column with the cumulative dose. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.</i>
-------------------	---

Description

To add a new column with the cumulative dose. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addCumulativeDose(
  cohort,
  ingredientConceptId,
  conceptSet = NULL,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "cumulative_dose_{concept_name}_{ingredient}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
ingredientConceptId	Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.

sensorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm$cohort1 |>
  addCumulativeDose(ingredientConceptId = 1125315)
```

`addCumulativeQuantity` *To add a new column with the cumulative quantity. To add multiple columns use `addDrugUtilisation()` for efficiency.*

Description

To add a new column with the cumulative quantity. To add multiple columns use `addDrugUtilisation()` for efficiency.

Usage

```
addCumulativeQuantity(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  sensorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "cumulative_quantity_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
endDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addCumulativeQuantity(conceptSet = codelist)
```

addDailyDose

add daily dose information to a drug_exposure table

Description

[Deprecated]

Usage

```
addDailyDose(drugExposure, ingredientConceptId, name = NULL)
```

Arguments

drugExposure drugExposure it must contain drug_concept_id, quantity, drug_exposure_start_date and drug_exposure_end_date as columns

ingredientConceptId
 ingredientConceptId for which to filter the drugs of interest

name Name of the computed table, if NULL a temporary table will be generated.

Value

same input table

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm[["drug_exposure"]] |>
  filter(drug_concept_id == 2905077) |>
  addDailyDose(ingredientConceptId = 1125315)
```

addDaysExposed	<i>To add a new column with the days exposed. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.</i>
----------------	--

Description

To add a new column with the days exposed. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addDaysExposed(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  gapEra,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "days_exposed_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
endDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addDaysExposed(conceptSet = codelist, gapEra = 1)
```

addDaysPrescribed *To add a new column with the days prescribed. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.*

Description

To add a new column with the days prescribed. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addDaysPrescribed(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "days_prescribed_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added columns.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addDaysPrescribed(conceptSet = codelist)
```

addDrugRestart	<i>Summarise the drug restart per window.</i>
----------------	---

Description**[Experimental]****Usage**

```
addDrugRestart(
  cohort,
  switchCohortTable,
  switchCohortId = NULL,
  followUpDays = Inf,
  censorDate = NULL,
  incident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "drug_restart_{follow_up_days}"
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
switchCohortTable	A cohort table in the cdm that contains possible alternative treatments.
switchCohortId	The cohort ids to be used from switchCohortTable. If NULL all cohort definition ids are used.
followUpDays	A vector of number of days to follow up. It can be multiple values.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
incident	Whether the switch treatment has to be incident (start after discontinuation) or not (it can start before the discontinuation and last till after).
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.

Value

A summarised_result object with the percentages of restart, switch and not exposed per window.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

conceptlist <- list("a" = 1125360, "b" = c(1503297, 1503327))
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
```

```

    name = "switch_cohort",
    conceptSet = conceptlist
  )

  cdm$cohort1 |>
    addDrugRestart(switchCohortTable = "switch_cohort")

  CDMConnector::cdmDisconnect(cdm = cdm)

```

 addDrugUse

Add new columns with drug use related information

Description

[Defunct]

Usage

```

addDrugUse(
  cohort,
  cdm = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  ingredientConceptId,
  conceptSet = NULL,
  duration = TRUE,
  quantity = TRUE,
  dose = TRUE,
  gapEra = 0,
  eraJoinMode = "zero",
  overlapMode = "sum",
  sameIndexMode = "sum",
  imputeDuration = "none",
  imputeDailyDose = "none",
  durationRange = c(1, Inf),
  dailyDoseRange = c(0, Inf)
)

```

Arguments

cohort	Cohort in the cdm
cdm	deprecated
ingredientConceptId	Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study. It is a compulsory input, no default value is provided.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included. If NULL all the descendants of ingredient concept id will be used.
duration	Whether to add duration related columns.

quantity	Whether to add quantity related columns.
dose	Whether to add dose related columns.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
eraJoinMode	How two different continuous exposures are joined in an era. There are four options: "zero" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with a daily dose of zero. The time between both exposures contributes to the total exposed time. "join" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with a daily dose of zero. The time between both exposures does not contribute to the total exposed time. "previous" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with the daily dose of the previous subexposure. The time between both exposures contributes to the total exposed time. "subsequent" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with the daily dose of the subsequent subexposure. The time between both exposures contributes to the total exposed time.
overlapMode	How the overlapping between two exposures that do not start on the same day is solved inside a subexposure. There are five possible options: "previous" the considered daily_dose is the one of the earliest exposure. "subsequent" the considered daily_dose is the one of the new exposure that starts in that subexposure. "minimum" the considered daily_dose is the minimum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "maximum" the considered daily_dose is the maximum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "sum" the considered daily_dose is the sum of all the exposures present in the subexposure.
sameIndexMode	How the overlapping between two exposures that start on the same day is solved inside a subexposure. There are three possible options: "minimum" the considered daily_dose is the minimum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "maximum" the considered daily_dose is the maximum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "sum" the considered daily_dose is the sum of all the exposures present in the subexposure.
imputeDuration	Whether/how the duration should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode" or a number
imputeDailyDose	Whether/how the daily_dose should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode" or a number
durationRange	Range between the duration must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It must not be NULL if imputeDuration is not "none". If NULL no restrictions are applied.
dailyDoseRange	Range between the daily_dose must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It must not be NULL if imputeDailyDose is not "none". If NULL no restrictions are applied.

Value

The same cohort with the added columns.

addDrugUtilisation *Add new columns with drug use related information*

Description

Add new columns with drug use related information

Usage

```
addDrugUtilisation(
  cohort,
  gapEra,
  conceptSet = NULL,
  ingredientConceptId = NULL,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  numberExposures = TRUE,
  numberEras = TRUE,
  daysExposed = TRUE,
  daysPrescribed = TRUE,
  timeToExposure = TRUE,
  initialExposureDuration = TRUE,
  initialQuantity = TRUE,
  cumulativeQuantity = TRUE,
  initialDailyDose = TRUE,
  cumulativeDose = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "{value}_{concept_name}_{ingredient}",
  name = NULL,
  exposedTime = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
ingredientConceptId	Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.

restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
numberExposures	Whether to include 'number_exposures' (number of drug exposure records between indexDate and censorDate).
numberEras	Whether to include 'number_eras' (number of continuous exposure episodes between indexDate and censorDate).
daysExposed	Whether to include 'days_exposed' (number of days that the individual is in a continuous exposure episode, including allowed treatment gaps, between indexDate and censorDate; sum of the length of the different drug eras).
daysPrescribed	Whether to include 'days_prescribed' (sum of the number of days for each prescription that contribute in the analysis).
timeToExposure	Whether to include 'time_to_exposure' (number of days between indexDate and the first episode).
initialExposureDuration	Whether to include 'initial_exposure_duration' (number of prescribed days of the first drug exposure record).
initialQuantity	Whether to include 'initial_quantity' (quantity of the first drug exposure record).
cumulativeQuantity	Whether to include 'cumulative_quantity' (sum of the quantity of the different exposures considered in the analysis).
initialDailyDose	Whether to include 'initial_daily_dose_{unit}' (daily dose of the first considered prescription).
cumulativeDose	Whether to include 'cumulative_dose_{unit}' (sum of the cumulative dose of the analysed drug exposure records).
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.
exposedTime	deprecated.

Value

The same cohort with the added columns.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
```

```
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(cdm, "dus_cohort", codelist)
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] |>
  addDrugUtilisation(ingredientConceptId = 1125315, gapEra = 30)
```

addExposedTime	<i>To add a new column with the exposed time. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.</i>
----------------	--

Description

To add a new column with the exposed time. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addExposedTime(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  gapEra,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "days_exposed_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

addIndication	<i>Add a variable indicating individuals indications</i>
---------------	--

Description

Add a variable to a drug cohort indicating their presence in an indication cohort in a specified time window. If an individual is not in one of the indication cohorts, they will be considered to have an unknown indication if they are present in one of the specified OMOP CDM clinical tables. If they are neither in an indication cohort or a clinical table they will be considered as having no observed indication.

Usage

```
addIndication(
  cohort,
  indicationCohortName,
  indicationCohortId = NULL,
  indicationWindow = list(c(0, 0)),
  unknownIndicationTable = NULL,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = NULL,
  mutuallyExclusive = TRUE,
  nameStyle = NULL,
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
indicationCohortName	Name of indication cohort table
indicationCohortId	target cohort Id to add indication
indicationWindow	time window of interests
unknownIndicationTable	Tables to search unknown indications
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
mutuallyExclusive	Whether to consider mutually exclusive categories (one column per window) or not (one column per window and indication).
nameStyle	Name style for the indications. By default: 'indication_{window_name}' (mutuallyExclusive = TRUE), 'indication_{window_name}_{cohort_name}' (mutuallyExclusive = FALSE).

name Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The original table with a variable added that summarises the individual's indications.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

indications <- list("headache" = 378253, "asthma" = 317009)
cdm <- generateConceptCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, conceptSet = indications, name = "indication_cohorts"
)

cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "drug_cohort",
  ingredient = "acetaminophen"
)

cdm$drug_cohort |>
  addIndication(
    indicationCohortName = "indication_cohorts",
    indicationWindow = list(c(0, 0)),
    unknownIndicationTable = "condition_occurrence"
  ) |>
  glimpse()
```

addInitialDailyDose *To add a new column with the initial daily dose. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.*

Description

To add a new column with the initial daily dose. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addInitialDailyDose(
  cohort,
  ingredientConceptId,
```



```

conceptSet = NULL,
indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
restrictIncident = TRUE,
nameStyle = "initial_daily_dose_{concept_name}_{ingredient}",
name = NULL
)

```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
ingredientConceptId	Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```

library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm$cohort1 |>
  addInitialDailyDose(ingredientConceptId = 1125315)

```

addInitialExposureDuration

To add a new column with the duration of the first exposure. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Description

To add a new column with the duration of the first exposure. To add multiple columns use `addDrugUtilisation()` for efficiency.

Usage

```
addInitialExposureDuration(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "initial_exposure_duration_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

<code>cohort</code>	A <code>cohort_table</code> object.
<code>conceptSet</code>	List of concepts to be included.
<code>indexDate</code>	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
<code>censorDate</code>	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
<code>restrictIncident</code>	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
<code>nameStyle</code>	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
<code>name</code>	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
```

```
addInitialExposureDuration(conceptSet = codelist)
```

addInitialQuantity *To add a new column with the initial quantity. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.*

Description

To add a new column with the initial quantity. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addInitialQuantity(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "initial_quantity_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```

library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addInitialQuantity(conceptSet = codelist)

```

addNumberEras	<i>To add a new column with the number of eras. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.</i>
---------------	--

Description

To add a new column with the number of eras. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```

addNumberEras(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  gapEra,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "number_eras_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)

```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.

sensorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addNumberEras(conceptSet = codelist, gapEra = 1)
```

addNumberExposures *To add a new column with the number of exposures. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.*

Description

To add a new column with the number of exposures. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addNumberExposures(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  sensorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
```

```

    nameStyle = "number_exposures_{concept_name}",
    name = NULL
  )

```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
sensorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added columns.

Examples

```

library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addNumberExposures(conceptSet = codelist)

```

addRoute

add route column to a table containing drug_exposure information

Description

[Deprecated]

Usage

```
addRoute(drugTable)
```

Arguments

drugTable Table in the cdm that must contain drug_concept_id

Value

It adds route to the current table

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm[["drug_exposure"]] |>
  addRoute()
```

addTimeToExposure *To add a new column with the time to exposure. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.*

Description

To add a new column with the time to exposure. To add multiple columns use addDrugUtilisation() for efficiency.

Usage

```
addTimeToExposure(
  cohort,
  conceptSet,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  nameStyle = "time_to_exposure_{concept_name}",
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
endDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
nameStyle	Character string to specify the nameStyle of the new columns.
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The same cohort with the added column.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm,
  name = "acetaminophen"
)
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "dus_cohort", conceptSet = codelist
)

cdm$dus_cohort |>
  addTimeToExposure(conceptSet = codelist)
```

addTreatment

Add a variable indicating individuals medications

Description

Add a variable to a drug cohort indicating their presence of a medication cohort in a specified time window.

Usage

```
addTreatment(
  cohort,
  treatmentCohortName,
  treatmentCohortId = NULL,
  window = list(c(0, 0)),
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = NULL,
  mutuallyExclusive = TRUE,
  nameStyle = NULL,
  name = NULL
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
treatmentCohortName	Name of treatment cohort table
treatmentCohortId	target cohort Id to add treatment
window	time window of interests.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
mutuallyExclusive	Whether to consider mutually exclusive categories (one column per window) or not (one column per window and treatment).
nameStyle	Name style for the treatment columns. By default: 'treatment_{window_name}' (mutuallyExclusive = TRUE), 'treatment_{window_name}_{cohort_name}' (mutuallyExclusive = FALSE).
name	Name of the new computed cohort table, if NULL a temporary table will be created.

Value

The original table with a variable added that summarises the individual's indications.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation(numberIndividuals = 50)

cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "drug_cohort", ingredient = "acetaminophen"
```

```
)  
  
cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(  
  cdm = cdm, name = "treatments", ingredient = c("metformin", "simvastatin")  
)  
  
cdm$drug_cohort |>  
  addTreatment("treatments", window = list(c(0, 0), c(1, 30), c(31, 60))) |>  
  glimpse()
```

benchmarkDrugUtilisation

Run benchmark of drug utilisation cohort generation

Description

Run benchmark of drug utilisation cohort generation

Usage

```
benchmarkDrugUtilisation(  
  cdm,  
  ingredient = "acetaminophen",  
  alternativeIngredient = c("ibuprofen", "aspirin", "diclofenac"),  
  indicationCohort = NULL  
)
```

Arguments

cdm A cdm_reference object.

ingredient Name of ingredient to benchmark.

alternativeIngredient
Name of ingredients to use as alternative treatments.

indicationCohort
Name of a cohort in the cdm_reference object to use as indication.

Value

A summarise_result object.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CDMConnector)
library(duckdb)

requireEunomia()
con <- dbConnect(duckdb(), eunomiaDir())
cdm <- cdmFromCon(con = con, cdmSchema = "main", writeSchema = "main")

timings <- benchmarkDrugUtilisation(cdm)

timings
```

`cohortGapEra`*Get the gapEra used to create a cohort*

Description

Get the gapEra used to create a cohort

Usage

```
cohortGapEra(cohort, cohortId = NULL)
```

Arguments

<code>cohort</code>	A <code>cohort_table</code> object.
<code>cohortId</code>	Integer vector referring to <code>cohortIds</code> from <code>cohort</code> . If <code>NULL</code> all cohort definition ids in settings will be used.

Value

gapEra values for the specific `cohortIds`

Examples

```
library(CDMConnector)
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

druglist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm, c("acetaminophen", "metformin")
)

cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
```

```

    cdm = cdm,
    name = "drug_cohorts",
    conceptSet = druglist,
    gapEra = 100
  )

  cohortGapEra(cdm$drug_cohorts)

```

dailyDoseCoverage	<i>Check coverage of daily dose computation in a sample of the cdm for selected concept sets and ingredient</i>
-------------------	---

Description

[Deprecated]

Usage

```
dailyDoseCoverage(cdm, ingredientConceptId)
```

Arguments

cdm A cdm_reference object.

ingredientConceptId
 Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.

Value

The function returns information of the coverage of computeDailyDose.R for the selected ingredients and concept sets

erafyCohort	<i>Erafy a cohort_table collapsing records separated gapEra days or less.</i>
-------------	---

Description

Erafy a cohort_table collapsing records separated gapEra days or less.

Usage

```
erafyCohort(
  cohort,
  gapEra,
  cohortId = NULL,
  nameStyle = "{cohort_name}_{gap_era}",
  name = omopgenerics::tableName(cohort)
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
nameStyle	String to create the new names of cohorts. Must contain '{cohort_name}' if more than one cohort is present and '{gap_era}' if more than one gapEra is provided.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.

Value

A cohort_table object.

Examples

```
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm$cohort2 <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  erafyCohort(gapEra = 30, name = "cohort2")

cdm$cohort2

settings(cdm$cohort2)

mockDisconnect(cdm)
```

generateAtcCohortSet *Generate a set of drug cohorts based on ATC classification*

Description

Adds a new cohort table to the cdm reference with individuals who have drug exposure records that belong to the specified Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) classification. Cohort start and end dates will be based on drug record start and end dates, respectively. Records that overlap or have fewer days between them than the specified gap era will be concatenated into a single cohort entry.

Usage

```

generateAtcCohortSet(
  cdm,
  name,
  atcName = NULL,
  gapEra = 1,
  subsetCohort = NULL,
  subsetCohortId = NULL,
  numberExposures = FALSE,
  daysPrescribed = FALSE,
  ...,
  durationRange = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  imputeDuration = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  priorUseWashout = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  priorObservation = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  cohortDateRange = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  limit = lifecycle::deprecated()
)

```

Arguments

cdm	A cdm_reference object.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.
atcName	Names of ATC classification of interest.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era. Records that have fewer days between them than this gap will be concatenated into the same cohort record.
subsetCohort	Cohort table to subset.
subsetCohortId	Cohort id to subset.
numberExposures	Whether to include 'number_exposures' (number of drug exposure records between indexDate and censorDate).
daysPrescribed	Whether to include 'days_prescribed' (number of days prescribed used to create each era).
...	Arguments to be passed to CodelistGenerator::getATCCodes().
durationRange	Deprecated.
imputeDuration	Deprecated.
priorUseWashout	Deprecated
priorObservation	Deprecated.
cohortDateRange	Deprecated.
limit	Deprecated.

Value

The function returns the cdm reference provided with the addition of the new cohort table.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm <- generateAtcCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  atcName = "alimentary tract and metabolism",
  name = "drugs"
)

cdm$drugs |>
  glimpse()
```

generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet

Generate a set of drug cohorts based on given concepts

Description

Adds a new cohort table to the cdm reference with individuals who have drug exposure records with the specified concepts. Cohort start and end dates will be based on drug record start and end dates, respectively. Records that overlap or have fewer days between them than the specified gap era will be concatenated into a single cohort entry.

Usage

```
generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm,
  name,
  conceptSet,
  gapEra = 1,
  subsetCohort = NULL,
  subsetCohortId = NULL,
  numberExposures = FALSE,
  daysPrescribed = FALSE,
  durationRange = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  imputeDuration = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  priorUseWashout = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  priorObservation = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  cohortDateRange = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  limit = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

Arguments

<code>cdm</code>	A <code>cdm_reference</code> object.
<code>name</code>	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.
<code>conceptSet</code>	List of concepts to be included.
<code>gapEra</code>	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
<code>subsetCohort</code>	Cohort table to subset.
<code>subsetCohortId</code>	Cohort id to subset.
<code>numberExposures</code>	Whether to include 'number_exposures' (number of drug exposure records between <code>indexDate</code> and <code>endDate</code>).
<code>daysPrescribed</code>	Whether to include 'days_prescribed' (number of days prescribed used to create each era).
<code>durationRange</code>	Deprecated.
<code>imputeDuration</code>	Deprecated.
<code>priorUseWashout</code>	Deprecated.
<code>priorObservation</code>	Deprecated.
<code>cohortDateRange</code>	Deprecated.
<code>limit</code>	Deprecated.

Value

The function returns the `cdm` reference provided with the addition of the new cohort table.

Examples

```
library(CDMConnector)
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

druglist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(
  cdm, c("acetaminophen", "metformin"), nameStyle = "{concept_name}"
)

cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  name = "drug_cohorts",
  conceptSet = druglist,
  gapEra = 30,
  numberExposures = TRUE,
  daysPrescribed = TRUE
)
```



```
)  
  
cdm$drug_cohorts |>  
  glimpse()
```

generateIngredientCohortSet

Generate a set of drug cohorts based on drug ingredients

Description

Adds a new cohort table to the cdm reference with individuals who have drug exposure records with the specified drug ingredient. Cohort start and end dates will be based on drug record start and end dates, respectively. Records that overlap or have fewer days between them than the specified gap era will be concatenated into a single cohort entry.

Usage

```
generateIngredientCohortSet(  
  cdm,  
  name,  
  ingredient = NULL,  
  gapEra = 1,  
  subsetCohort = NULL,  
  subsetCohortId = NULL,  
  numberExposures = FALSE,  
  daysPrescribed = FALSE,  
  ...,  
  durationRange = lifecycle::deprecated(),  
  imputeDuration = lifecycle::deprecated(),  
  priorUseWashout = lifecycle::deprecated(),  
  priorObservation = lifecycle::deprecated(),  
  cohortDateRange = lifecycle::deprecated(),  
  limit = lifecycle::deprecated()  
)
```

Arguments

cdm	A cdm_reference object.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.
ingredient	Accepts both vectors and named lists of ingredient names. For a vector input, e.g., c("acetaminophen", "codeine"), it generates a cohort table with descendant concept codes for each ingredient, assigning unique cohort_definition_id. For a named list input, e.g., list("test_1" = c("simvastatin", "acetaminophen"), "test_2" = "metformin"), it produces a cohort table based on the structure of the

	input, where each name leads to a combined set of descendant concept codes for the specified ingredients, creating distinct cohort_definition_id for each named group.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
subsetCohort	Cohort table to subset.
subsetCohortId	Cohort id to subset.
numberExposures	Whether to include 'number_exposures' (number of drug exposure records between indexDate and censorDate).
daysPrescribed	Whether to include 'days_prescribed' (number of days prescribed used to create each era).
...	Arguments to be passed to <code>CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes()</code> .
durationRange	Deprecated.
imputeDuration	Deprecated.
priorUseWashout	Deprecated
priorObservation	Deprecated.
cohortDateRange	Deprecated.
limit	Deprecated.

Value

The function returns the cdm reference provided with the addition of the new cohort table.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  ingredient = "acetaminophen",
  name = "acetaminophen"
)

cdm$acetaminophen |>
  glimpse()
```

mockDrugUtilisation *It creates a mock database for testing DrugUtilisation package*

Description

It creates a mock database for testing DrugUtilisation package

Usage

```
mockDrugUtilisation(  
  con = NULL,  
  writeSchema = NULL,  
  numberIndividuals = 10,  
  seed = NULL,  
  ...  
)
```

Arguments

con	A DBIConnection object to a database. If NULL a new duckdb connection will be used.
writeSchema	A schema with writing permissions to copy there the cdm tables.
numberIndividuals	Number of individuals in the mock cdm.
seed	Seed for the random numbers. If NULL no seed is used.
...	Tables to use as basis to create the mock. If some tables are provided they will be used to construct the cdm object.

Value

A cdm reference with the mock tables

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)  
  
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()  
  
cdm
```

patternsWithFormula	<i>Patterns valid to compute daily dose with the associated formula.</i>
---------------------	--

Description

Patterns valid to compute daily dose with the associated formula.

Usage

```
patternsWithFormula
```

Format

A data frame with eight variables: pattern_id, amount, amount_unit, numerator, numerator_unit, denominator, denominator_unit, formula_name and formula.

patternTable	<i>Function to create a tibble with the patterns from current drug strength table</i>
--------------	---

Description

Function to create a tibble with the patterns from current drug strength table

Usage

```
patternTable(cdm)
```

Arguments

cdm A cdm_reference object.

Value

The function creates a tibble with the different patterns found in the table, plus a column of potentially valid and invalid combinations.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

patternTable(cdm)
```

plotDrugRestart	<i>Generate a custom ggplot2 from a summarised_result object generated with summariseDrugRestart() function.</i>
-----------------	--

Description

Generate a custom ggplot2 from a summarised_result object generated with summariseDrugRestart() function.

Usage

```
plotDrugRestart(  
  result,  
  facet = cdm_name + cohort_name ~ follow_up_days,  
  colour = "variable_level"  
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
facet	Columns to facet by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result). Formula is also allowed to specify rows and columns.
colour	Columns to color by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result).

Value

A ggplot2 object.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
library(DrugUtilisation)  
  
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()  
  
conceptlist <- list("a" = 1125360, "b" = c(1503297, 1503327))  
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(  
  cdm = cdm,  
  name = "switch_cohort",  
  conceptSet = conceptlist  
)  
  
result <- cdm$cohort1 |>  
  summariseDrugRestart(switchCohortTable = "switch_cohort")  
  
plotDrugRestart(result)
```

```
## End(Not run)
```

```
plotDrugUtilisation Plot the results of summariseDrugUtilisation
```

Description

Plot the results of summariseDrugUtilisation

Usage

```
plotDrugUtilisation(
  result,
  variable = "number exposures",
  plotType = "barplot",
  facet = strataColumns(result),
  colour = "cohort_name"
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
variable	Variable to plot. See unique(result\$variable_name) for options.
plotType	Must be a choice between: 'scatterplot', 'barplot', 'densityplot', and 'boxplot'.
facet	Columns to facet by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result). Formula is also allowed to specify rows and columns.
colour	Columns to color by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result).

Value

A ggplot2 object.

Examples

```
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation(numberIndividuals = 100)
codes <- list(aceta = c(1125315, 1125360, 2905077, 43135274))
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  name = "cohort",
  conceptSet = codes
)

result <- cdm$cohort |>
  PatientProfiles::addSex() |>
  summariseDrugUtilisation(
    strata = "sex",
```

```

    ingredientConceptId = 1125315,
    estimates = c("min", "q25", "median", "q75", "max", "density")
  )

result |>
  dplyr::filter(estimate_name == "median") |>
  plotDrugUtilisation(
    variable = "days prescribed",
    plotType = "barplot"
  )

result |>
  plotDrugUtilisation(
    variable = "days exposed",
    facet = cohort_name ~ cdm_name,
    colour = "sex",
    plotType = "boxplot"
  )

result |>
  plotDrugUtilisation(
    variable = "cumulative dose milligram",
    plotType = "densityplot",
    facet = "cohort_name",
    colour = "sex"
  )

mockDisconnect(cdm)

```

plotIndication	<i>Generate a plot visualisation (ggplot2) from the output of summariseIndication</i>
----------------	---

Description

Generate a plot visualisation (ggplot2) from the output of summariseIndication

Usage

```

plotIndication(
  result,
  facet = cdm_name + cohort_name ~ window_name,
  colour = "variable_level"
)

```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
facet	Columns to facet by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result). Formula is also allowed to specify rows and columns.
colour	Columns to color by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result).

Value

A ggplot2 object

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

indications <- list("headache" = 378253, "asthma" = 317009)
cdm <- generateConceptCohortSet(cdm, indications, "indication_cohorts")

cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "drug_cohort", ingredient = "acetaminophen"
)

result <- cdm$drug_cohort |>
  summariseIndication(
    indicationCohortName = "indication_cohorts",
    unknownIndicationTable = "condition_occurrence",
    indicationWindow = list(c(-Inf, 0), c(-365, 0))
  )

plotIndication(result)
```

plotProportionOfPatientsCovered

Plot proportion of patients covered

Description

Plot proportion of patients covered

Usage

```
plotProportionOfPatientsCovered(  
  result,  
  facet = "cohort_name",  
  colour = strataColumns(result),  
  ribbon = TRUE  
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
facet	Columns to facet by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result). Formula is also allowed to specify rows and columns.
colour	Columns to color by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result).
ribbon	Whether to plot a ribbon with the confidence intervals.

Value

Plot of proportion Of patients covered over time

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)  
  
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()  
  
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(  
  cdm = cdm,  
  name = "my_cohort",  
  conceptSet = list(drug_of_interest = c(1503297, 1503327))  
)  
  
result <- cdm$my_cohort |>  
  summariseProportionOfPatientsCovered(followUpDays = 365)  
  
plotProportionOfPatientsCovered(result)  
  
CDMConnector::cdmDisconnect(cdm = cdm)
```

plotTreatment

Generate a custom ggplot2 from a summarised_result object generated with summariseTreatment function.

Description

Generate a custom ggplot2 from a summarised_result object generated with summariseTreatment function.

Usage

```
plotTreatment(
  result,
  facet = cdm_name + cohort_name ~ window_name,
  colour = "variable_level"
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
facet	Columns to facet by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result). Formula is also allowed to specify rows and columns.
colour	Columns to color by. See options with availablePlotColumns(result).

Value

A ggplot2 object.

Examples

```
## Not run:
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
result <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  summariseTreatment(
    treatmentCohortName = "cohort2",
    window = list(c(0, 30), c(31, 365))
  )

plotTreatment(result)

## End(Not run)
```

readConceptList

Get concept ids from a provided path to json files

Description

[Deprecated]

Usage

```
readConceptList(path, cdm)
```

Arguments

path	path to a file or folder containing jsons to be read
cdm	A cdm reference created with CDMConnector

Value

list of concept_ids and respective concept_ids of interest

```
requireDrugInDateRange
```

Restrict cohort to only cohort records within a certain date range

Description

Filter the cohort table keeping only the cohort records for which the specified index date is within a specified date range.

Usage

```
requireDrugInDateRange(
  cohort,
  dateRange,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  cohortId = NULL,
  name = omopgenerics::tableName(cohort)
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
dateRange	Date interval to consider. Any records with the index date outside of this range will be dropped.
indexDate	The column containing the date that will be checked against the date range.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.

Value

The cohort table having applied the date requirement.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm$cohort1 <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  requireDrugInDateRange(
    dateRange = as.Date(c("2020-01-01", NA))
  )

attrition(cdm$cohort1) |> glimpse()
```

requireIsFirstDrugEntry

Restrict cohort to only the first cohort record per subject

Description

Filter the cohort table keeping only the first cohort record per subject.

Usage

```
requireIsFirstDrugEntry(
  cohort,
  cohortId = NULL,
  name = omopgenerics::tableName(cohort)
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.

Value

The cohort table having applied the first entry requirement.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
```

```
cdm$cohort1 <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  requireIsFirstDrugEntry()

attrition(cdm$cohort1) |> glimpse()
```

requireObservationBeforeDrug

Restrict cohort to only cohort records with the given amount of prior observation time in the database

Description

Filter the cohort table keeping only the cohort records for which the individual has the required observation time in the database prior to their cohort start date.

Usage

```
requireObservationBeforeDrug(
  cohort,
  days,
  cohortId = NULL,
  name = omopgenerics::tableName(cohort)
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
days	Number of days of prior observation required before cohort start date. Any records with fewer days will be dropped.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.

Value

The cohort table having applied the prior observation requirement.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm$cohort1 <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  requireObservationBeforeDrug(days = 365)
```

```
attrition(cdm$cohort1) |> glimpse()
```

```
requirePriorDrugWashout
```

Restrict cohort to only cohort records with a given amount of time since the last cohort record ended

Description

Filter the cohort table keeping only the cohort records for which the required amount of time has passed since the last cohort entry ended for that individual.

Usage

```
requirePriorDrugWashout(
  cohort,
  days,
  cohortId = NULL,
  name = omopgenerics::tableName(cohort)
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
days	The number of days required to have passed since the last cohort record finished. Any records with fewer days than this will be dropped. Note that setting days to Inf will lead to the same result as that from using the requireIsFirstDrugEntry function (with only an individual's first cohort record kept).
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
name	Name of the new cohort table, it must be a length 1 character vector.

Value

The cohort table having applied the washout requirement.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm$cohort1 <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  requirePriorDrugWashout(days = 90)

attrition(cdm$cohort1) |> glimpse()
```

stratifyByUnit *Function to stratify a conceptSet by unit*

Description

[Deprecated]

Usage

```
stratifyByUnit(conceptSet, cdm, ingredientConceptId)
```

Arguments

conceptSet List of concepts to be included.
cdm A cdm_reference object.
ingredientConceptId
 Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.

Value

The conceptSet stratified by unit

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")

codelistStratified <- stratifyByUnit(codelist, cdm, 1125315)

codelistStratified
```

summariseDoseCoverage *Check coverage of daily dose computation in a sample of the cdm for selected concept sets and ingredient*

Description

Check coverage of daily dose computation in a sample of the cdm for selected concept sets and ingredient

Usage

```
summariseDoseCoverage(  
  cdm,  
  ingredientConceptId,  
  estimates = c("count_missing", "percentage_missing", "mean", "sd", "q25", "median",  
               "q75"),  
  sampleSize = NULL  
)
```

Arguments

cdm	A cdm_reference object.
ingredientConceptId	Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.
estimates	Estimates to obtain.
sampleSize	Maximum number of records of an ingredient to estimate dose coverage. If an ingredient has more, a random sample equal to sampleSize will be considered. If NULL, all records will be used.

Value

The function returns information of the coverage of computeDailyDose.R for the selected ingredients and concept sets

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)  
  
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()  
  
summariseDoseCoverage(cdm, 1125315)
```

summariseDrugRestart *Summarise the drug restart per window.*

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
summariseDrugRestart(
  cohort,
  cohortId = NULL,
  switchCohortTable,
  switchCohortId = NULL,
  strata = list(),
  followUpDays = Inf,
  censorDate = NULL,
  incident = TRUE,
  restrictToFirstDiscontinuation = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
switchCohortTable	A cohort table in the cdm that contains possible alternative treatments.
switchCohortId	The cohort ids to be used from switchCohortTable. If NULL all cohort definition ids are used.
strata	A list of variables to stratify results. These variables must have been added as additional columns in the cohort table.
followUpDays	A vector of number of days to follow up. It can be multiple values.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
incident	Whether the switch treatment has to be incident (start after discontinuation) or not (it can start before the discontinuation and last till after).
restrictToFirstDiscontinuation	Whether to consider only the first discontinuation episode or all of them.

Value

A summarised_result object with the percentages of restart, switch and not exposed per window.

Examples

```

library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

conceptlist <- list("a" = 1125360, "b" = c(1503297, 1503327))
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  name = "switch_cohort",
  conceptSet = conceptlist
)

result <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  summariseDrugRestart(switchCohortTable = "switch_cohort")

tableDrugRestart(result)

CDMConnector::cdmDisconnect(cdm = cdm)

```

summariseDrugUse	<i>This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple cohorts.</i>
------------------	---

Description**[Defunct]****Usage**

```

summariseDrugUse(
  cohort,
  cdm = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  strata = list(),
  estimates = c("min", "q05", "q25", "median", "q75", "q95", "max", "mean", "sd",
    "count_missing", "percentage_missing"),
  minCellCount = lifecycle::deprecated()
)

```

Arguments

cohort	Cohort with drug use variables and strata.
cdm	Deprecated.
strata	Stratification list.
estimates	Estimates that we want for the columns.
minCellCount	Deprecated.

Value

A summary of the drug use stratified by cohort_name and strata_name

summariseDrugUtilisation

This function is used to summarise the dose utilisation table over multiple cohorts.

Description

This function is used to summarise the dose utilisation table over multiple cohorts.

Usage

```
summariseDrugUtilisation(
  cohort,
  cohortId = NULL,
  strata = list(),
  estimates = c("q25", "median", "q75", "mean", "sd", "count_missing",
    "percentage_missing"),
  ingredientConceptId = NULL,
  conceptSet = NULL,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = "cohort_end_date",
  restrictIncident = TRUE,
  gapEra = 1,
  numberExposures = TRUE,
  numberEras = TRUE,
  daysExposed = TRUE,
  daysPrescribed = TRUE,
  timeToExposure = TRUE,
  initialExposureDuration = TRUE,
  initialQuantity = TRUE,
  cumulativeQuantity = TRUE,
  initialDailyDose = TRUE,
  cumulativeDose = TRUE,
  exposedTime = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
strata	A list of variables to stratify results. These variables must have been added as additional columns in the cohort table.
estimates	Estimates that we want for the columns.

ingredientConceptId	Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study.
conceptSet	List of concepts to be included.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
sensorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
restrictIncident	Whether to include only incident prescriptions in the analysis. If FALSE all prescriptions that overlap with the study period will be included.
gapEra	Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same era.
numberExposures	Whether to include 'number_exposures' (number of drug exposure records between indexDate and sensorDate).
numberEras	Whether to include 'number_eras' (number of continuous exposure episodes between indexDate and sensorDate).
daysExposed	Whether to include 'days_exposed' (number of days that the individual is in a continuous exposure episode, including allowed treatment gaps, between indexDate and sensorDate; sum of the length of the different drug eras).
daysPrescribed	Whether to include 'days_prescribed' (sum of the number of days for each prescription that contribute in the analysis).
timeToExposure	Whether to include 'time_to_exposure' (number of days between indexDate and the first episode).
initialExposureDuration	Whether to include 'initial_exposure_duration' (number of prescribed days of the first drug exposure record).
initialQuantity	Whether to include 'initial_quantity' (quantity of the first drug exposure record).
cumulativeQuantity	Whether to include 'cumulative_quantity' (sum of the quantity of the different exposures considered in the analysis).
initialDailyDose	Whether to include 'initial_daily_dose_{unit}' (daily dose of the first considered prescription).
cumulativeDose	Whether to include 'cumulative_dose_{unit}' (sum of the cumulative dose of the analysed drug exposure records).
exposedTime	deprecated.

Value

A summary of drug utilisation stratified by cohort_name and strata_name

Examples

```

library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CodelistGenerator)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm, "dus_cohort", codelist
)
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] |>
  summariseDrugUtilisation(ingredientConceptId = 1125315)

```

summariseIndication *Summarise the indications of individuals in a drug cohort*

Description

Summarise the observed indications of patients in a drug cohort based on their presence in an indication cohort in a specified time window. If an individual is not in one of the indication cohorts, they will be considered to have an unknown indication if they are present in one of the specified OMOP CDM clinical tables. Otherwise, if they are neither in an indication cohort or a clinical table they will be considered as having no observed indication.

Usage

```

summariseIndication(
  cohort,
  strata = list(),
  indicationCohortName,
  cohortId = NULL,
  indicationCohortId = NULL,
  indicationWindow = list(c(0, 0)),
  unknownIndicationTable = NULL,
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  mutuallyExclusive = TRUE,
  censorDate = NULL
)

```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
strata	A list of variables to stratify results. These variables must have been added as additional columns in the cohort table.
indicationCohortName	Name of the cohort table with potential indications.

cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
indicationCohortId	The target cohort ID to add indication. If NULL all cohorts will be considered.
indicationWindow	The time window over which to identify indications.
unknownIndicationTable	Tables in the OMOP CDM to search for unknown indications.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
mutuallyExclusive	Whether to report indications as mutually exclusive or report them as independent results.
sensorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.

Value

A summarised result

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

indications <- list("headache" = 378253, "asthma" = 317009)
cdm <- generateConceptCohortSet(cdm, indications, "indication_cohorts")

cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm, name = "drug_cohort",
  ingredient = "acetaminophen"
)

cdm$drug_cohort |>
  summariseIndication(
    indicationCohortName = "indication_cohorts",
    unknownIndicationTable = "condition_occurrence",
    indicationWindow = list(c(-Inf, 0))
  ) |>
  glimpse()
```

```
summariseProportionOfPatientsCovered
```

Summarise proportion Of patients covered

Description

Gives the proportion of patients still in observation who are in the cohort on any given day following their first cohort entry. This is known as the “proportion of patients covered” (PPC) method for assessing treatment persistence.

Usage

```
summariseProportionOfPatientsCovered(  
  cohort,  
  cohortId = NULL,  
  strata = list(),  
  followUpDays = NULL  
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
strata	A list of variables to stratify results. These variables must have been added as additional columns in the cohort table.
followUpDays	Number of days to follow up individuals for. If NULL the maximum amount of days from an individuals first cohort start date to their last cohort end date will be used

Value

A summarised result

```
summariseTreatment
```

This function is used to summarise treatments received

Description

This function is used to summarise treatments received

Usage

```
summariseTreatment(
  cohort,
  window,
  treatmentCohortName,
  cohortId = NULL,
  treatmentCohortId = NULL,
  strata = list(),
  indexDate = "cohort_start_date",
  censorDate = NULL,
  mutuallyExclusive = FALSE,
  minCellCount = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

Arguments

cohort	A cohort_table object.
window	Time window over which to summarise the treatments.
treatmentCohortName	Name of a cohort in the cdm that contains the treatments of interest.
cohortId	A cohort definition id to restrict by. If NULL, all cohorts will be included.
treatmentCohortId	Cohort definition id of interest from treatmentCohortName.
strata	A list of variables to stratify results. These variables must have been added as additional columns in the cohort table.
indexDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to start the analysis.
censorDate	Name of a column that indicates the date to stop the analysis, if NULL end of individuals observation is used.
mutuallyExclusive	Whether to include mutually exclusive treatments or not.
minCellCount	defunct.

Value

A summary of treatments stratified by cohort_name and strata_name

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
cdm$cohort1 |>
  summariseTreatment(
    treatmentCohortName = "cohort2",
    window = list(c(0, 30), c(31, 365))
  )
```

tableDoseCoverage	<i>Format a dose_coverage object into a visual table.</i>
-------------------	---

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
tableDoseCoverage(  
  result,  
  header = c("variable_name", "estimate_name"),  
  groupColumn = c("cdm_name", "ingredient_name"),  
  type = "gt",  
  hide = c("variable_level", "sample_size")  
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
header	Columns to use as header. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
groupColumn	Columns to group by. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
type	Type of table. Check supported types with visOmapResults::tableType().
hide	Columns to hide from the visualisation. See options with availableTableColumns(result).

Value

A table with a formatted version of summariseDrugCoverage() results.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)  
  
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()  
  
result <- summariseDoseCoverage(cdm, 1125315)  
  
tableDoseCoverage(result)
```

tableDrugRestart	<i>Format a drug_restart object into a visual table.</i>
------------------	--

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
tableDrugRestart(
  result,
  header = c("cdm_name", "cohort_name"),
  groupColumn = "variable_name",
  type = "gt",
  hide = c("censor_date", "restrict_to_first_discontinuation", "follow_up_days")
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
header	Columns to use as header. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
groupColumn	Columns to group by. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
type	Type of table. Check supported types with visOmapResults::tableType().
hide	Columns to hide from the visualisation. See options with availableTableColumns(result).

Value

A table with a formatted version of summariseDrugRestart() results.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

conceptlist <- list("a" = 1125360, "b" = c(1503297, 1503327))
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  name = "switch_cohort",
  conceptSet = conceptlist
)

result <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  summariseDrugRestart(switchCohortTable = "switch_cohort")

tableDrugRestart(result)
```

```
CDMConnector::cdmDisconnect(cdm = cdm)
```

tableDrugUtilisation *Format a drug_utilisation object into a visual table.*

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
tableDrugUtilisation(
  result,
  header = c("cdm_name"),
  groupColumn = c("cohort_name", strataColumns(result)),
  type = "gt",
  hide = "variable_level"
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
header	Columns to use as header. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
groupColumn	Columns to group by. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
type	Type of table. Check supported types with visOmapResults::tableType().
hide	Columns to hide from the visualisation. See options with availableTableColumns(result).

Value

A table with a formatted version of summariseIndication() results.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CodelistGenerator)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
codelist <- CodelistGenerator::getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(cdm, "dus_cohort", codelist)

drugUse <- cdm$dus_cohort |>
  summariseDrugUtilisation(ingredientConceptId = 1125315)

tableDrugUtilisation(drugUse)
```

tableIndication	<i>Create a table showing indication results</i>
-----------------	--

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
tableIndication(  
  result,  
  header = c("cdm_name", "cohort_name", strataColumns(result)),  
  groupColumn = "variable_name",  
  hide = c("window_name", "mutually_exclusive", "unknown_indication_table"),  
  type = "gt"  
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
header	Columns to use as header. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
groupColumn	Columns to group by. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
hide	Columns to hide from the visualisation. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
type	Type of table. Check supported types with visOmapResults::tableType().

Value

A table with a formatted version of summariseIndication() results.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)  
  
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()  
  
result <- cdm$cohort1 |>  
  summariseIndication(  
    indicationCohortName = "cohort2",  
    indicationWindow = list(c(-30, 0)),  
    unknownIndicationTable = "condition_occurrence"  
  )  
  
tableIndication(result)
```

Create a table with proportion of patients covered results

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
tableProportionOfPatientsCovered(
  result,
  header = c("cohort_name", strataColumns(result)),
  groupColumn = "cdm_name",
  type = "gt",
  hide = c("variable_name", "variable_level")
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
header	Columns to use as header. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
groupColumn	Columns to group by. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
type	Type of table. Check supported types with visOopResults::tableType().
hide	Columns to hide from the visualisation. See options with availableTableColumns(result).

Value

A table with a formatted version of summariseProportionOfPatientsCovered() results.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  name = "my_cohort",
  conceptSet = list(drug_of_interest = c(1503297, 1503327))
)

result <- cdm$my_cohort |>
  summariseProportionOfPatientsCovered(followUpDays = 365)

tableProportionOfPatientsCovered(result)
```

```
CDMConnector::cdmDisconnect(cdm = cdm)
```

tableTreatment	<i>Format a summarised_treatment result into a visual table.</i>
----------------	--

Description

[Experimental]

Usage

```
tableTreatment(
  result,
  header = c("cdm_name", "cohort_name"),
  groupColumn = "variable_name",
  type = "gt",
  hide = c("window_name", "mutually_exclusive")
)
```

Arguments

result	A summarised_result object.
header	Columns to use as header. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
groupColumn	Columns to group by. See options with availableTableColumns(result).
type	Type of table. Check supported types with visOmapResults::tableType().
hide	Columns to hide from the visualisation. See options with availableTableColumns(result).

Value

A table with a formatted version of summariseTreatment() results.

Examples

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

result <- cdm$cohort1 |>
  summariseTreatment(
    treatmentCohortName = "cohort2",
    window = list(c(0, 30), c(31, 365))
  )

tableTreatment(result)
```

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