

# Package ‘RDnp’

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**Type** Package

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**Title** Robust Test for Complete Independence in High-Dimensions

**Version** 1.3

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**Description** Test Statistics for Independence in High-Dimensional Datasets. This package consists of two functions to perform the complete independence test based on test statistics proposed by Bulut (unpublished yet) and suggested by Najrzadeh (2021) <[doi:10.1080/03610926.2019.1702699](https://doi.org/10.1080/03610926.2019.1702699)>. The Bulut's statistic is not sensitive to outliers in high-dimensional data, unlike one of Najrzadeh (2021) <[doi:10.1080/03610926.2019.1702699](https://doi.org/10.1080/03610926.2019.1702699)>. So, the Bulut's statistic can be performed robustly by using RDnp function.

**License** GPL-2

**Depends** R (>= 4.0)

**Imports** cellWise, MASS

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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Dnp\_Test

*Test for Independence in High-Dimensional Data***Description**

A Test Statistic for Independence in High-Dimensional Datasets

**Usage**

```
Dnp_Test(X)
```

**Arguments**

X                    the data. It must be matrix.

**Details**

Dnp\_Test function tests the complete independence in high-dimensional data sets. This statistic was proposed by Najarzadeh (2021).

**Value**

a list with 2 elements:

TestValue	The value of test statistic
pval	The p value
robust	Logical. Indicates whether the results are based on robust statistic. Here, it returns robust=FALSE

**Author(s)**

Hasan BULUT <hasan.bulut@omu.edu.tr>

**References**

Najarzadeg, D (2021). Testing independence in high-dimensional multivariate normal data, *Communication in Statistics: Theory and Methods*. 50 (14): 3421-3435.

**Examples**

```
# Under H0
library(MASS)
data_H0<-mvrnorm(n = 20,mu = rep(0,30),Sigma = diag(30))
Dnp_Test(data_H0)

# Under H1
library(MASS)
data_H1<-mvrnorm(n = 20,mu = rep(0,30),Sigma = (diag(30)+1))
Dnp_Test(data_H1)
```

**Description**

A Robust Test Statistic for Independence in High-Dimensional Datasets

**Usage**

```
RDnp_Test(X, alpha = 0.75)
```

**Arguments**

X	the data. It must be matrix.
alpha	numeric parameter. It gives the rate of uncontaminated observations. Allowed values are between 0.5 and 1 and the default is 0.75.

**Details**

RDnp\_Test function tests the complete independence in high-dimensional data sets without being affected by outliers.

**Value**

a list with 2 elements:

TestValue	The value of test statistic
pval	The p value
robust	Logical. Indicates whether the results are based on robust statistic. Here, it returns robust=TRUE

**Author(s)**

Hasan BULUT <hasan.bulut@omu.edu.tr>

**References**

Bulut, H (Unpublished). A Robust Test Statistic for Independence in High Dimensional Data

**Examples**

```
# Under H0
library(MASS)
data_H0<-mvrnorm(n = 20,mu = rep(0,30),Sigma = diag(30))
RDnp_Test(data_H0)

# Under H1
library(MASS)
```

```
data_H1<-mvrnorm(n = 20,mu = rep(0,30),Sigma = (diag(30)+1))  
RDnp_Test(data_H1)
```

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