

Package ‘HomomorphicEncryption’

January 20, 2025

Title BFV, BGV, CKKS Schema for Fully Homomorphic Encryption

Version 0.9.0

Description Implements the Brakerski-Fan-Vercauteren (BFV, 2012) <<https://eprint.iacr.org/2012/144>>, Brakerski-Gentry-Vaikuntanathan (BGV, 2014) <[doi:10.1145/2633600](https://doi.org/10.1145/2633600)>, and Cheon-Kim-Kim-Song (CKKS, 2016) <<https://eprint.iacr.org/2016/421.pdf>> schema for Fully Homomorphic Encryption. The included vignettes demonstrate the encryption procedures.

License GPL (>= 3)

Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

Depends polynom, stats, HEtools

Suggests covr, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

VignetteBuilder knitr

Config/testthat/edition 3

NeedsCompilation no

Author Bastiaan Quast [aut, cre] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2951-3577>>)

Maintainer Bastiaan Quast <bquast@gmail.com>

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2024-01-09 13:40:05 UTC

Contents

BFV_encrypt	2
BFV_KeyGen	3
compute_basis_coordinates	3
coordinate_wise_random_rounding	4
decode	4
encode	5
EncryptPoly0	5
EncryptPoly1	6
GenA	6

GenError	7
GenEvalKey0	7
GenPubKey	8
GenPubKey0	8
GenPubKey1	9
GenSecretkey	9
GenU	10
pi_function	10
pi_inverse	11
round_coordinates	11
sigma_function	12
sigma_inverse	12
sigma_R_discretization	13
vandermonde	13

Index	14
--------------	-----------

BFV_encrypt

BFV encryption

Description

BFV encryption

Usage

BFV_encrypt(m, pk)

Arguments

m	message
pk	public key

Value

polynomial

 BFV_KeyGen

Brakerski / Fan-Vercauteren

Description

Brakerski / Fan-Vercauteren

Usage

BFV_KeyGen(d = 4, q = 424242)

Arguments

d	the d input
q	the q input

Value

polynomial

Examples

```
d = 4
n = 2^d
p = (n/2)-1
q = 424242
GenPolyMod(n)
```

 compute_basis_coordinates

compute basis coordinates

Description

Compute basis coordinates

Usage

compute_basis_coordinates(sigma_R_basis, z)

Arguments

sigma_R_basis	sigma_R_basis
z	z

Value

basis coordinates

coordinate_wise_random_rounding
coordinate-wise random rounding

Description

Coordinate-wise random rounding

Usage

```
coordinate_wise_random_rounding(coordinates)
```

Arguments

coordinates coordinates

Value

rounded coordinates

decode *decode*

Description

Decode

Usage

```
decode(xi, M, scale, p)
```

Arguments

xi	xi
M	M
scale	scale
p	p

Value

decoded xi

encode *encode*

Description

Encode

Usage

encode(xi, M, scale, z)

Arguments

xi	xi
M	M
scale	scale
z	z

Value

encode polynomial

EncryptPoly0 *Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 0*

Description

Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 0

Usage

EncryptPoly0(m, pk0, u, e1, p, pm, q)

Arguments

m	message
pk0	public key part 0
u	u
e1	e1
p	p
pm	pm
q	q

Value

polynomial which contains the message in ciphertext

EncryptPoly1 *Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 1*

Description

Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 1

Usage

EncryptPoly1(pk1, u, e2, pm, q)

Arguments

pk1	public key part 1
u	u
e2	e2
pm	pm
q	q

Value

polynomial which contains the message in ciphertext

GenA *Generate a*

Description

Generate a

Usage

GenA(n, q)

Arguments

n	the order
q	the ciphermod of coefficients

Value

polynomial of order x^n with coefficients 0,...,q

Examples

```
n = 16
q = 7
GenA(n, q)
```

GenError	<i>Generate a</i>
----------	-------------------

Description

Generate a

Usage

GenError(n)

Arguments

n the order

Value

polynomial of order x^n with discrete Gaussian distribution, bounded (not strictly true) by $-n, n$

Examples

n = 16
GenError(n)

GenEvalKey0	<i>Generate the Evaluation Key</i>
-------------	------------------------------------

Description

Generate the Evaluation Key

Usage

GenEvalKey0(a, s, e)

Arguments

a	a
s	s
e	e

Value

polynomial

GenPubKey *Generate the Public Key*

Description

Generate the Public Key

Usage

GenPubKey(a, n, e, pm, q)

Arguments

a	a
n	n
e	e
pm	pm
q	q

Value

list with the two polynomials that form the public key

GenPubKey0 *Generate part 0 of the Public Key*

Description

Generate part 0 of the Public Key

Usage

GenPubKey0(a, s, e, pm, q)

Arguments

a	a
s	s
e	e
pm	pm
q	q

Value

polynomial

GenPubKey1 *Generate part 1 of the Public Key*

Description

Generate part 1 of the Public Key

Usage

GenPubKey1(a)

Arguments

a a

Value

polynomial

GenSecretkey *Generate Secret key*

Description

Generate Secret key

Usage

GenSecretKey(n)

Arguments

n the order

Value

polynomial of order x^n with coefficients (-1,-,1)

Examples

n = 16
GenSecretKey(n)

 GenU

Generate u

Description

Generate u

Usage

GenU(n)

Arguments

n the order

Value

polynomial of order x^{n-1} with coefficients (-1,-,1)

Examples

```
n = 16
GenU
```

 pi_function

pi function

Description

Pi function

Usage

pi_function(M, z)

Arguments

M M
z z

Value

Pi of M

pi_inverse *pi inverse function*

Description

Pi inverse function

Usage

`pi_inverse(z)`

Arguments

`z` `z`

Value

inverse of `z`

round_coordinates *round coordinates*

Description

Round coordinates

Usage

`round_coordinates(coordinates)`

Arguments

`coordinates` `coordinates`

Value

rounded coordinates

sigma_function	<i>sigma function</i>
----------------	-----------------------

Description

Sigma

Usage

```
sigma_function(xi, M, p)
```

Arguments

xi	xi
M	M
p	p

Value

sigma of xi

sigma_inverse	<i>sigma inverse</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

Sigma inverse

Usage

```
sigma_inverse(xi, M, b)
```

Arguments

xi	xi
M	M
b	b

Value

sigma inverse of xi

sigma_R_discretization
sigma discretization

Description

Sigma discretization

Usage

sigma_R_discretization(xi, M, z)

Arguments

xi	xi
M	M
z	z

Value

sigma R discretization

vandermonde *vandermonde*

Description

Vandermonde

Usage

vandermonde(xi, M)

Arguments

xi	xi
M	M

Value

The Vandermonde matrix

Index

BFV_encrypt, [2](#)

BFV_KeyGen, [3](#)

compute_basis_coordinates, [3](#)

coordinate_wise_random_rounding, [4](#)

decode, [4](#)

encode, [5](#)

EncryptPoly0, [5](#)

EncryptPoly1, [6](#)

GenA, [6](#)

GenError, [7](#)

GenEvalKey0, [7](#)

GenPubKey, [8](#)

GenPubKey0, [8](#)

GenPubKey1, [9](#)

GenSecretKey (GenSecretkey), [9](#)

GenSecretkey, [9](#)

GenU, [10](#)

pi_function, [10](#)

pi_inverse, [11](#)

round_coordinates, [11](#)

sigma_function, [12](#)

sigma_inverse, [12](#)

sigma_R_discretization, [13](#)

vandermonde, [13](#)