

Package ‘KLINK’

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Title Kinship Analysis with Linked Markers

Version 1.1.0

Description A 'shiny' application for forensic kinship testing, based on the 'pedsuite' R packages. 'KLINK' is closely aligned with the (non-R) software 'Familias' and 'FamLink', but offers several unique features, including visualisations and automated report generation. The calculation of likelihood ratios supports pairs of linked markers, and all common mutation models.

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URL <https://github.com/magnusdv/KLINK>

BugReports <https://github.com/magnusdv/KLINK/issues>

Depends R (>= 4.2)

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getLinkedPairs	<i>Identify linked marker pairs</i>
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Description

This function returns a "maximal" set of disjoint pairs of linked markers, given a genetic marker map and a subset of the markers included in the map. The pairs are identified in a greedy manner, successively choosing the closest markers on each chromosome.

Usage

```
getLinkedPairs(markers, linkageMap = map50, maxdist = Inf)
```

Arguments

markers	A character vector containing marker names.
linkageMap	A data frame with columns including Marker, Chr and cM.
maxdist	A positive number indicating the maximum linkage distance (in cM). Markers further apart than this are considered unlinked.

Value

A list of character vectors, each containing two marker names.

Examples

```
# Example using the default map of 50 STR markers
map = norSTR::map50

getLinkedPairs(map$Marker, map, maxdist = 25)
```

getTotals	<i>Get LR totals</i>
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Description

Find, or add, the LR totals in a data frame with marker-wise LR values. The totals are found by multiplying the values in each column, after removing NA's.

Usage

```
getTotals(x, cols = c("LRlinked", "LRnolink", "LRnomut"))
```

```
addTotals(x, cols = c("LRlinked", "LRnolink", "LRnomut"))
```

Arguments

x A data frame with LR results, typically the output of [linkedLR\(\)](#).
cols A vector of column names, by default c("LRlinked", "LRnolink", "LRnomut")

Details

Note that for the multiplication to respect linked markers, the input table should include LR values for only one marker in each linkage group, and NA's elsewhere. This is the format used by [linkedLR\(\)](#).

Value

getTotals() returns a named numeric. addTotals returns a data frame equal to the input, but with a row of totals added at the bottom.

Examples

```
res = linkedLR(paternity)
getTotals(res)
addTotals(res)
```

halfsib	<i>Dataset for a case involving a putative half sibling.</i>
---------	--------------------------------------------------------------

Description

A list of two pedigrees forming opposing hypotheses about three individuals:

Usage

```
halfsib
```

Format

A list of two ped objects, named H1 and H2.

Details

- H1: A and B are full siblings, and C is their half brother
- H2: A and B are full siblings, and C is unrelated to them

The individuals are typed with 50 markers, but some genotypes are missing.

Examples

```
library(pedtools)
plotPedList(halfsib, hatched = typedMembers)
markerSummary(halfsib)
linkedLR(halfsib)
```

launchApp

Launch KLINK

Description

This launches the KLINK app. `runKLINK()` is a synonym for `launchApp()`, but with an additional argument `version`.

Usage

```
launchApp()
```

```
runKLINK(version = NULL)
```

Arguments

`version` A character, e.g. "1.0.0". If the installed version of KLINK differs from this, the program aborts with an error.

Value

No return value, called for side effects.

Examples

```
## Not run:
launchApp()

## End(Not run)
```

LINKAGEMAP	<i>Built-in linkage map</i>
------------	-----------------------------

Description

A genetic map including 50 autosomal STR markers.

Usage

```
LINKAGEMAP
```

Format

A data frame with 50 rows and 4 columns: Marker, Chr, cM, Kit.

linkedLR	<i>LR with pairwise linked markers</i>
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Description

This function does the main LR calculations of the KLINK app.

Usage

```
linkedLR(
  pedigrees,
  linkageMap = map50,
  linkedPairs = NULL,
  maxdist = Inf,
  markerData = NULL,
  mapfun = "Kosambi",
  lumpSpecial = TRUE,
  alleleLimit = 10,
  verbose = TRUE,
  debug = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

pedigrees	A list of two pedigrees.
linkageMap	A data frame with columns including Marker, Chr and cM. By default, a built-in map <code>norSTR::map50</code> of 50 STR markers is used.
linkedPairs	A list of marker pairs. If not supplied, calculated as <code>getLinkedPairs(markerData\$Marker, linkageMap, maxdist = maxdist)</code> .
maxdist	A number, passed onto <code>getLinkedMarkers()</code> if <code>linkedPairs</code> is NULL.

markerData	A data frame with marker data, typically the output of <code>markerSummary(pedigrees)</code> .
mapfun	Name of the map function to be used; either "Haldane" or "Kosambi" (default).
lumpSpecial	A logical indicating if special lumping should be activated. This is strongly recommended in all cases with linked STR markers.
allelelimit	A number, by default 10, passed on to <code>pedprobr::likelihood2()</code> .
verbose	A logical, by default TRUE.
debug	A logical, by default FALSE.

Value

A data frame with detailed LR results.

Examples

```
linkedLR(paternity)

# Detailed messages, including reports on lumping
linkedLR(paternity, debug = TRUE)

# For testing
# .linkedLR(paternity, markerpair = c("SE33", "D6S474"))
```

loadFamFile	<i>Load .fam file</i>
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Description

Load .fam file

Usage

```
loadFamFile(path, fallbackModel = "equal", withParams = FALSE)
```

Arguments

path	The path to a .fam file.
fallbackModel	The name of a mutation model; passed on to <code>pedFamiliias::readFam()</code> .
withParams	A logical indicating if the Familias parameters should be included in the output. (See <code>pedFamiliias::readFam()</code> .)

Value

A list of two ped objects.

Examples

```
fam = system.file("extdata/halfsib-test.fam", package = "KLINK")
peds = loadFamFile(fam)
pedtools::plotPedList(peds)
```

loadMap	<i>Load genetic map</i>
---------	-------------------------

Description

Load genetic map

Usage

```
loadMap(path)
```

Arguments

path	Path to a map file, which should contain columns Marker, Chr, cM. (Slight variations are allowed.)
------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Value

A data frame.

Examples

```
tmp = tempfile(fileext = ".map")
map1 = as.data.frame(norSTR::map50)
write.table(map1, tmp, sep = "\t", quote = FALSE, row.names = FALSE)

map2 = loadMap(tmp)
stopifnot(all.equal(map1, map2))
```

map50	<i>Genetic marker map</i>
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Description

This object is re-exported from [norSTR::map50](#).

Usage

```
map50
```

Format

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 50 rows and 4 columns.

<code>markerSummary</code>	<i>Generate table of marker data</i>
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Description

Generate table of marker data

Usage

```
markerSummary(pedigrees, replaceNames = FALSE)
```

Arguments

`pedigrees` A list of 2 pedigrees.
`replaceNames` A logical, indicating if IDs should be changed to Person1, Person2, ...

Value

A data frame.

Examples

```
markerSummary(paternity)
```

<code>parseXML</code>	<i>Parse XML file associated with .fam file</i>
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Description

Parse XML file associated with .fam file

Usage

```
parseXML(xml)
```

Arguments

`xml` Path to a file with extension .xml.

Examples

```
# (No example included)
```

paternity

Dataset for a paternity case

Description

A list of two pedigrees forming the hypotheses in a paternity case: H1 (AF is the father of CH) and H2 (unrelated). AF and CH are genotyped with 11 markers, with allele frequencies from norSTR: : norwayDB.

Usage

```
paternity
```

Format

A list of two pedigrees, named H1 and H2.

Examples

```
pedtools::plotPedList(paternity, marker = "SE33")  
markerSummary(paternity)
```

```
forrel::kinshipLR(paternity)
```

sibship

Dataset for a full vs half sibship case

Description

A list of two pedigrees forming opposing hypotheses about two individuals NN1 and NN2: FS (full siblings) vs. HS (half siblings). Both individuals are genotyped with the 23 markers included in the Fusion 6C kit. Among the 23 markers, four pairs are linked:

Usage

```
sibship
```

Format

A list of two ped objects, named FS and HS.

Details

- TPOX and D2S441 (88.8 cM, 9 & 13 alleles)
- D5S818 and CSF1PO (27.8 cM, 9 & 11 alleles)
- vWA and D12S391 (11.9 cM, 12 & 23 alleles)
- D21S11 and Penta D (44.7 cM, 26 & 24 alleles)

Examples

```
library(pedtools)
plotPedList(sibship, hatched = typedMembers)
markerSummary(sibship)
linkedLR(sibship)
```

writeResult

Write data and results to Excel

Description

This function produces an Excel document containing the genotype data and various LR tables.

Usage

```
writeResult(
  resultTable,
  pedigrees,
  linkageMap,
  markerData,
  outfile,
  notes = NULL,
  famname = NULL,
  hideEmpty = FALSE,
  settings = NULL,
  XML = NULL
)
```

Arguments

resultTable	A data frame.
pedigrees	A list of two ped objects.
linkageMap	A data frame.
markerData	A data frame.
outfile	The output file name.
notes	A character vector.
famname	The name of the input .fam file.
hideEmpty	A logical, indicating if untyped markers should be dropped.
settings	A list of KLINK settings to be included in the output
XML	Optional data from .xml file.

Examples

```
# Built-in dataset `paternity`
peds = paternity
map = norSTR::map50
mdata = markerSummary(peds)

# Result table
LRtab = linkedLR(pedigrees = peds, linkageMap = map, markerData = mdata, verbose = FALSE)

# Write to excel
tmp = paste0(tempfile(), ".xlsx")
writeResult(LRtab,
            pedigrees = peds,
            linkageMap = map,
            markerData = mdata,
            outfile = tmp)

# openxlsx::openXL(tmp)
```

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